U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY Federal Emergency Management Agency National Flood Insurance Program

OMB No. 1660-0008 Expiration Date: November 30, 2018

# ELEVATION CERTIFICATE Important: Follow the instructions on pages 1–9.

Copy all pages of this Elevation Certificate and all attachments for (1) community official, (2) insurance agent/company, and (3) building owner

35011	ON A - PROPERTY IN	VEORMATION		FOR INSURANCE COM	PANYLIS
A1. Building Owner's Name Shannon Toner				Policy Number:	
A2. Building Street Address (inclu Box No. 104 N Rosborough Avenue	uding Apt., Unit, Suite,	and/or Bldg. No.) or P.C	). Route and	Company NAIC Number	•
City Ventnor		State New Jersey		ZIP Code 08406	
A3. Property Description (Lot and Block 182, Lot 27	l Block Numbers, Tax F	Parcel Number, Legal D	escription, etc.)		
A4. Building Use (e.g., Residentia	al, Non-Residential, Ad	dition, Accessory, etc.)	Residential		
A5. Latitude/Longitude: Lat. N39	0°20'22.6" Lo	ng. W74°29'33.0"	Horizontal Datum	:: ☐ NAD 1927 🔀 NA	D 1983
A6. Attach at least 2 photographs	of the building if the C	ertificate is being used t	o obtain flood insura	ince.	
A7. Building Diagram Number	8				
A8. For a building with a crawlspa	ce or enclosure(s):				
<ul> <li>a) Square footage of crawlsp.</li> </ul>	ace or enclosure(s)	1,037 sq ft			
b) Number of permanent floor	d openings in the crawl	space or enclosure(s) w	vithin 1.0 foot above	adjacent grade	8
c) Total net area of flood oper	nings in A8.b 1,640	sq in			
d) Engineered flood openings	? 🛛 Yes 🗌 No				
A9. For a building with an attached	d darage:				
a) Square footage of attached	i garage 0	sq ft			
a) Square footage of attached     b) Number of permanent flood	d garage 0		ot above adjacent gi	rade 0	WAT All
a) Square footage of attached	d garage 0		ot above adjacent gi	rade 0	MANAGE
a) Square footage of attached     b) Number of permanent flood	d garage 0 d openings in the attach	ned garage within 1.0 fo	ot above adjacent gi	rade 0	
a) Square footage of attached     b) Number of permanent flood     c) Total net area of flood open     d) Engineered flood openings	f garage 0 d openings in the attachings in A9.b 0 ?	ned garage within 1.0 fo	MANAGE III		
a) Square footage of attached     b) Number of permanent flood     c) Total net area of flood open     d) Engineered flood openings	d garage 0 d openings in the attach nings in A9.b 0 ? ☐ Yes ☒ No	ned garage within 1.0 fo	(FIRM) INFORMAT		
a) Square footage of attached b) Number of permanent flood c) Total net area of flood open d) Engineered flood openings  SECT B1. NFIP Community Name & Com Ventnor 345326	d garage 0 d openings in the attachings in A9.b 0 TION B – FLOOD INSI	sq in  URANCE RATE MAP  B2. County Name Atlantic  7. FIRM Panel Effective/	(FIRM) INFORMAT	B9. Base Flood Eleva (Zone AO, use Ba	tion(s)
a) Square footage of attached b) Number of permanent flood c) Total net area of flood open d) Engineered flood openings  SECT  B1. NFIP Community Name & Com Ventnor 345326  34. Map/Panel Number  B5. Suffix	d garage 0 d openings in the attachings in A9.b 0 ? Yes No TION B – FLOOD INSI	sq in  URANCE RATE MAP  B2. County Name Atlantic  7. FIRM Panel	(FIRM) INFORMAT	B3. State New Jersey B9. Base Flood Eleva	tion(s)
a) Square footage of attached b) Number of permanent flood c) Total net area of flood open d) Engineered flood openings  SECT  B1. NFIP Community Name & Com Ventnor 345326  34. Map/Panel Number  B5. Suffix	d garage 0 d openings in the attachings in A9.b 0 P Yes No CION B – FLOOD INSImunity Number  B6. FIRM Index Date  B6/18/1971 05 See Flood Elevation (BFB	sq in  URANCE RATE MAP  B2. County Name Atlantic  7. FIRM Panel Effective/ Revised Date 9/15/1983  E) data or base flood de	(FIRM) INFORMAT  B8. Flood Zone(s)  A8	B9. Base Flood Eleva (Zone AO, use Ba Flood Depth)	tion(s)
a) Square footage of attached b) Number of permanent flood c) Total net area of flood open d) Engineered flood openings'  SECT B1. NFIP Community Name & Comventnor 345326  4. Map/Panel Number B5. Suffix E Number B10. Indicate the source of the Base	d garage 0 d openings in the attachings in A9.b 0 ? Yes No CION B – FLOOD INSI- munity Number  36. FIRM Index Date  36/18/1971 09  36 Flood Elevation (BFE Community Determine	B2. County Name Atlantic  7. FIRM Panel Effective/ Revised Date 9/15/1983  E) data or base flood de	(FIRM) INFORMAT  B8. Flood Zone(s)  A8  pth entered in Item E	B9. Base Flood Eleva (Zone AO, use Ba Flood Depth)	tion(s)
a) Square footage of attached b) Number of permanent flood c) Total net area of flood open d) Engineered flood openings:  SECT B1. NFIP Community Name & Comventnor 345326 4. Map/Panel Number B5. Suffix E Number B10. Indicate the source of the Bas FIS Profile FIRM	d garage 0 d openings in the attach nings in A9.b 0 ? Yes No TION B – FLOOD INSI- munity Number  36. FIRM Index Date 6/18/1971 09 se Flood Elevation (BFE Community Determine	B2. County Name Atlantic  7. FIRM Panel Effective/ Revised Date 9/15/1983  E) data or base flood de d   Other/Source:	(FIRM) INFORMAT  B8. Flood Zone(s)  A8  pth entered in Item E	B9. Base Flood Eleva (Zone AO, use Ba Flood Depth) 10.00	
a) Square footage of attached b) Number of permanent flood c) Total net area of flood open d) Engineered flood openings:  SECT  B1. NFIP Community Name & Comventor 345326  4. Map/Panel Number B5. Suffix E Number B5. Suffix E Number B5. Suffix E Statement Summer B5. Summer B	d garage 0 d openings in the attach nings in A9.b 0 ? Yes No TION B – FLOOD INSI- munity Number  36. FIRM Index Date 6/18/1971 09 se Flood Elevation (BFE Community Determine	B2. County Name Atlantic  7. FIRM Panel Effective/ Revised Date 9/15/1983  E) data or base flood de d	(FIRM) INFORMAT  B8. Flood Zone(s)  A8  pth entered in Item E	B9. Base Flood Eleva (Zone AO, use Ba Flood Depth) 10.00	

### **ELEVATION CERTIFICATE**

OMB No, 1660-0008 Expiration Date: November 30, 2018

IMPORTANT: In these spaces, copy the corresponding i	nformation from Sect	ion A.	FOR INSURANCE COMPANY USE
Building Street Address (including Apt., Unit, Suite, and/or E	idg. No.) or P.O. Route	e and Box No.	Policy Number:
104 N Rosborough Avenue			
City State	ZIP C	ode	Company NAIC Number
Ventnor New	Jersey 0840	6	
SECTION C - BUILDING ELE	VATION INFORMATI	ON (SURVEY RE	EQUIRED)
C1. Building elevations are based on:   Construction	Drawings* Build	ing Under Constru	ction* 🔀 Finished Construction
*A new Elevation Certificate will be required when cor	nstruction of the buildin	g is complete.	
C2. Elevations – Zones A1–A30, AE, AH, A (with BFE), V Complete Items C2.a–h below according to the buildi	E 1/11/20 1/ (with BE	F) AR AR/A AR/	AE, AR/A1–A30, AR/AH, AR/AO. o Rico only, enter meters.
Benchmark Utilized: Local BM	Vertical Datum: I	NGVD 1929	
Indicate elevation datum used for the elevations in ite			
NGVD 1929 NAVD 1988 Other/Sc			
Datum used for building elevations must be the same	as that used for the Bl	FE.	
			Check the measurement used.
<ul> <li>a) Top of bottom floor (including basement, crawlspa</li> </ul>	ce, or enclosure floor)	8, 6	
b) Top of the next higher floor		<u>13</u> . <u>26</u>	X feet
c) Bottom of the lowest horizontal structural member	(V Zones only)	N/A	🔀 feet 🗌 meters
d) Attached garage (top of slab)	•	N/A	X feet  meters
o) Lowest elevation of machinery or equipment servi	cing the building	13, 26	X feet  meters
(Describe type of equipment and location in Comr f) Lowest adjacent (finished) grade next to building		8.6	X feet  meters
y and a second provide health and the hailding		9.0	x feet meters
h) Lowest adjacent grade at lowest elevation of deck		8, 6	x feet meters
structural support SECTION D - SURVEYOR,		HITECT CERTIF	ICATION
This certification is to be signed and sealed by a land surval certify that the information on this Certificate represents statement may be punishable by fine or imprisonment und	ler 18 U.S. Code, Sect	ion 1001.	ble. I understand that any false
Were latitude and longitude in Section A provided by a lice	ensed land surveyor?	⊠Yes □No	Check here if attachments.
Certifier's Name	License Number		
James R. Boney, PLS	31264		
Title	<del></del>		
Professional Land Surveyor			— Place
Company Name James R. Boney & Associates, LLC			Seal — Here
Address 13 Stone Mill Court			
	State	ZIP Code	
City Egg Harbor Twp	New Jersey	08234	
Signature Ammy	Date 06/29/2018	Telephone (609) 788-8013	
Copy all pages of this Elevation Certificate and all attachmen	nts for (1) community of	icial, (2) insurance	agent/company, and (3) building owner.
Comments (including type of equipment and location, per Three story frame dwelling on a crawlspace. All mechanic Systems Vents Model 816CS in the foundation. The botto	C2(e), if applicable) als servicing the dwelli	ng are at or above	the FF. There are 8 Crawlspace Door
i .			

## **ELEVATION CERTIFICATE**

OMB No. 1660-0008 Expiration Date: November 30, 2018

IMPORTANT: In these spaces, copy the correspon	nding information fro	om Section A.	FOR INSURANCE COMPANY USE
Building Street Address (including Apt., Unit, Suite, a	nd/or Bldg, No.) or P.	.O. Route and Box No.	Policy Number:
104 N Rosborough Avenue			
City	State	ZIP Code	Company NAIC Number
Ventnor	New Jersey	08406	
SECTION E – BUILDING E FOR ZO	LEVATION INFORME AO AND ZONE	MATION (SURVEY NO A (WITHOUT BFE)	T REQUIRED)
For Zones AO and A (without BFE), complete Items I complete Sections A, B,and C. For Items E1–E4, use enter meters.	e natural grade, if ava	illable. Check the measur	ement used. In Fuerto Kico omy,
E1. Provide elevation information for the following ar the highest adjacent grade (HAG) and the lowes	nd check the appropri st adjacent grade (LA	iate boxes to show wheth G).	er the elevation is above or below
Top of bottom floor (including basement, crawlspace, or enclosure) is			ers 🔲 above or 🔲 below the HAG.
<ul> <li>Top of bottom floor (including basement, crawlspace, or enclosure) is</li> </ul>	A	feet	
E2. For Building Diagrams 6–9 with permanent flood the next higher floor (elevation C2.b in the diagrams) of the building is	l openings provided in	n Section A Items 8 and/o	
E3. Attached garage (top of slab) is			ers above or below the HAG.
E4. Top of platform of machinery and/or equipment servicing the building is		[] feet [] mete	ers ☐ above or ☐ below the HAG.
E5. Zone AO only: If no flood depth number is availated floodplain management ordinance?	able, is the top of the	bottom floor elevated in a n. The local official mus	ccordance with the community's t certify this information in Section G.
SECTION F - PROPERTY O	WNER (OR OWNER'	'S REPRESENTATIVE) (	CERTIFICATION
The property owner or owner's authorized represents community-issued BFE) or Zone AO must sign here.	ative who completes : The statements in So	Sections A, B, and E for 2 ections A, B, and E are co	Zone A (without a FEMA-issued or orrect to the best of my knowledge.
Property Owner or Owner's Authorized Representation			
Address	Ci	ty	State ZIP Code
Signature	Da	ate T	elephone
Comments			
,		·	
			·
			Check here if attachments.

# **ELEVATION CERTIFICATE**

OMB No. 1660-0008 Expiration Date: November 30, 2018

Building Street Address (including Apt., Unit, Suite, and/or Bidg. No.) or P.O. Route and Box No.  104 N Rosborough Avenue  State ZIP Code New Jersey 08406  SECTION G – COMMUNITY INFORMATION (OPTIONAL)  The local official who is authorized by law or ordinance to administer the community's floodplain management ordinance can complete Sections A, B, C (or E), and G of this Elevation Certificate. Complete the applicable item(s) and sign below. Check the measurement used in Items 68–610. In Puerto Rico only, enter meters.  G1. The information in Section C was taken from other documentation that has been signed and sealed by a licensed surveyor, engineer, or architect who is authorized by law to certify elevation information. (Indicate the source and date of the elevation data in the Comments area below.)  G2. A community official completed Section E for a building located in Zone A (without a FEMA-issued or community-issued BFE) or Zone AO.  G3. The following information (Items G4–G10) is provided for community floodplain management purposes.  G4. Permit Number  G5. Date Permit Issued  G6. Date Certificate of Compliance/Occupancy Issued  G7. This permit has been issued for: New Construction Substantial Improvement of the building: feet meters Datum  G7. This permit has been issued for (including basement) feet meters Datum  G7. BFE or (in Zone AO) depth of flooding at the building site: feet meters Datum  G10. Community's design flood elevation:
State   ZIP Code   New Jersey   08406   New Jersey   08406   New Jersey   O8406   New Jerse
State New Jersey 08406 Company NAIC Number  SECTION G - COMMUNITY INFORMATION (OPTIONAL)  The local official who is authorized by law or ordinance to administer the community's floodplain management ordinance can complete Sections A, B, C (or E), and G of this Elevation Certificate. Complete the applicable item(s) and sign below. Check the measurement used in Items G8–G10. In Puerto Rico only, enter meters.  G1. The information in Section C was taken from other documentation that has been signed and sealed by a licensed surveyor, engineer, or architect who is authorized by law to certify elevation information. (Indicate the source and date of the elevation data in the Comments area below.)  G2. A community official completed Section E for a building located in Zone A (without a FEMA-issued or community-issued BFE) or Zone AO.  G3. The following information (Items G4–G10) is provided for community floodplain management purposes.  G4. Permit Number G5. Date Permit Issued G6. Date Certificate of Compliance/Occupancy Issued  G7. This permit has been issued for: New Construction Substantial Improvement  G8. Elevation of as-built lowest floor (including basement) feet meters Datum  G9. BFE or (in Zone AO) depth of flooding at the building site: feet meters Datum  G10. Community's design flood elevation:
SECTION G - COMMUNITY INFORMATION (OPTIONAL)  The local official who is authorized by law or ordinance to administer the community's floodplain management ordinance can complete Sections A, B, C (or E), and G of this Elevation Certificate. Complete the applicable item(s) and sign below. Check the measurement used in Items G8-G10. In Puerto Rico only, enter meters.  G1.
The local official who is authorized by law or ordinance to administer the community's floodplain management ordinance can complete Sections A, B, C (or E), and G of this Elevation Certificate. Complete the applicable item(s) and sign below. Check the measurement used in Items G8–G10. In Puerto Rico only, enter meters.  G1.
The local official who is authorized by law or ordinance to administer the community's floodplain management ordinance can complete Sections A, B, C (or E), and G of this Elevation Certificate. Complete the applicable item(s) and sign below. Check the measurement used in Items G8–G10. In Puerto Rico only, enter meters.  G1. The information in Section C was taken from other documentation that has been signed and sealed by a licensed surveyor, engineer, or architect who is authorized by law to certify elevation information. (Indicate the source and date of the elevation data in the Comments area below.)  G2. A community official completed Section E for a building located in Zone A (without a FEMA-issued or community-issued BFE) or Zone AO.  G3. The following information (Items G4—G10) is provided for community floodplain management purposes.  G4. Permit Number  G5. Date Permit Issued  G6. Date Certificate of Compliance/Occupancy Issued  G7. This permit has been issued for: New Construction Substantial Improvement  G8. Elevation of as-built lowest floor (including basement) feet meters Datum  G9. BFE or (in Zone AO) depth of flooding at the building site: feet meters Datum  G10. Community's design flood elevation:
Sections A, B, C (or E), and G of this Elevation of certificate. Complete the application tem(s) used in Items G8–G10. In Puerto Rico only, enter meters.  G1. The information in Section C was taken from other documentation that has been signed and sealed by a licensed surveyor, engineer, or architect who is authorized by law to certify elevation information. (Indicate the source and date of the elevation data in the Comments area below.)  G2. A community official completed Section E for a building located in Zone A (without a FEMA-issued or community-issued BFE) or Zone AO.  G3. The following information (Items G4–G10) is provided for community floodplain management purposes.  G4. Permit Number  G5. Date Permit Issued  G6. Date Certificate of Compliance/Occupancy Issued  G7. This permit has been issued for: New Construction Substantial Improvement  G8. Elevation of as-built lowest floor (including basement) feet meters Datum  G9. BFE or (in Zone AO) depth of flooding at the building site: feet meters Datum  G10. Community's design flood elevation:
A community official completed Section E for a building located in Zone A (without a FEMA-issued or community-issued BFE) or Zone AO.  G3.  The following information (Items G4–G10) is provided for community floodplain management purposes.  G4. Permit Number
or Zone AO.  G3.  The following information (Items G4–G10) is provided for community floodplain management purposes.  G4. Permit Number
G4. Permit Number  G5. Date Permit Issued  G6. Date Certificate of Compliance/Occupancy Issued  G7. This permit has been issued for:  G8. Elevation of as-built lowest floor (including basement)
G4. Permit Number  G5. Date 1 of the loaded Compliance/Occupancy Issued  G7. This permit has been issued for:
G8. Elevation of as-built lowest floor (including basement) of the building:  G9. BFE or (in Zone AO) depth of flooding at the building site:  G10. Community's design flood elevation:
G8. Elevation of as-built lowest floor (including basement) of the building:  G9. BFE or (in Zone AO) depth of flooding at the building site:  G10. Community's design flood elevation:
of the building:  G9. BFE or (in Zone AO) depth of flooding at the building site:  G10. Community's design flood elevation:  G10. Till  G10. Ti
G9. BFE or (in Zone AO) depth of flooding at the building site:  G10. Community's design flood elevation:  G10. Community's design flood elevation:  G10. Community's design flood elevation:
G10. Community's design flood elevation:
Title
Local Officials Name
DIVIS CHARGES
Community Name
Doto
Signature
7-24-18
Comments (including type of equipment and location, per C2(e), if applicable)
☐ Check here if attachments.

#### **BUILDING PHOTOGRAPHS**

See Instructions for Item A6.

OMB No. 1660-0008 Expiration Date: November 30, 2018

IMPORTANT: In these spaces, copy	he corresponding information	from Section A.	FOR INSURANCE COMPANY USE
Building Street Address (including Apt. 104 N Rosborough Avenue	, Unit, Suite, and/or Bldg. No.) or	P.O. Route and Box No.	Policy Number:
City Ventnor	State New Jersey	ZIP Code 08406	Company NAIC Number

If using the Elevation Certificate to obtain NFIP flood insurance, affix at least 2 building photographs below according to the instructions for Item A6. Identify all photographs with date taken; "Front View" and "Rear View"; and, if required, "Right Side View" and "Left Side View." When applicable, photographs must show the foundation with representative examples of the flood openings or vents, as indicated in Section A8. If submitting more photographs than will fit on this page, use the Continuation Page.



Photo One

Photo One Caption Front 06/26/18

**ELEVATION CERTIFICATE** 

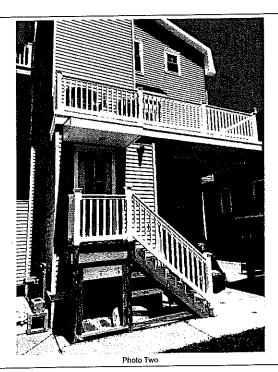


Photo Two Caption Rear 06-28-18

#### **BUILDING PHOTOGRAPHS**

Continuation Page

OMB No. 1660-0008 Expiration Date: November 30, 2018

**ELEVATION CERTIFICATE** 

ELEAN HOM CELL III IOU IE	00.,,,,,		
IMPORTANT: In these spaces, copy the cor	responding information	from Section A.	FOR INSURANCE COMPANY USE
Building Street Address (including Apt., Unit, S 104 N Rosborough Avenue	Suite, and/or Bldg. No.) or	P.O. Route and Box No.	
City	State	ZIP Code	Company NAIC Number
Ventnor	New Jersey	08406	

If submitting more photographs than will fit on the preceding page, affix the additional photographs below. Identify all photographs with: date taken; "Front View" and "Rear View"; and, if required, "Right Side View" and "Left Side View." When applicable, photographs must show the foundation with representative examples of the flood openings or vents, as indicated in Section A8.

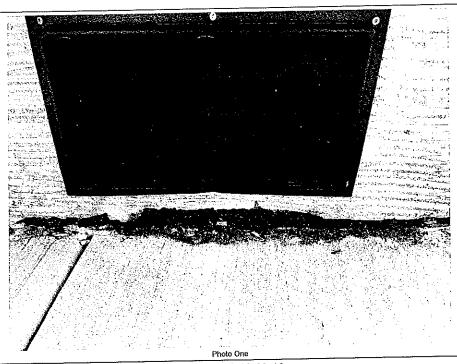
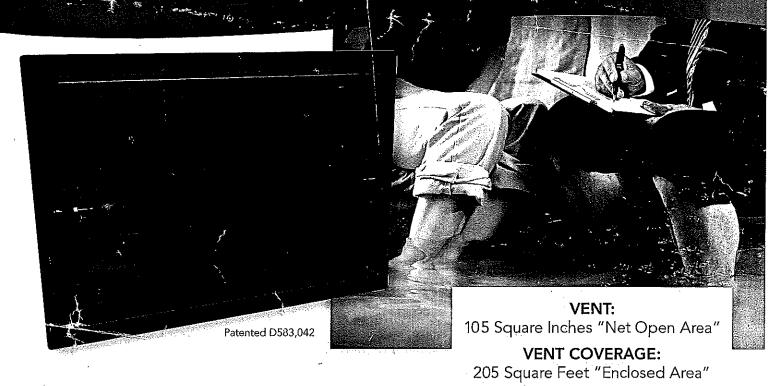


Photo One Caption Crawlspace Door Systems Vent (1 of 8 installed) 06-28-18

Photo Two Caption

Photo Two

# FEMA COMPLIANT FLOOD VENT 8"x16" ENGINEERED FLOOD VENT



FEMA: TECHNICAL BULLETIN – AUGUST 2008 (Page 24) Non-Engineered Openings

#### **Engineered Openings**

Openings that are designed and certified by a registered design professional as meeting the performance required by the regulations are called "engineered openings." This section describes certification and documentation requirements for engineered openings and the specific design requirements.

#### Engineered openings with individual certification

For architectural or other reasons, building designers or owners may prefer to use unique or individually designed openings or devices. In these cases, a registered design professional must submit a certification. As a general rule, States require a designer to be licensed to practice in the State in which building is located.

The original certification of the engineered openings must include the design professional's name, title, address, signature, type of license, license number, the State in which

the license was issued, and the signature and applied seal of the certifying registered design professional.

The certification shall identify the building in which the engineered openings will be installed. The language of the certification shall address the following:

- A statement certifying that the openings are designed to automatically equalize hydrostatic flood loads on exterior walls by allowing the automatic entry and exit of floodwaters in accordance with the Engineered openings, design requirements on page 26,
- Description of the range of flood characteristics tested or computed for which the certification is valid, such as rates of rise and fall of floodwaters, and

• Description of the installation requirements or limitations that, if not followed, will void the certification.



Flood Protection

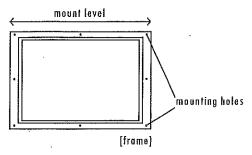
# Flood Vent quick+easy Installation Guide

WHAT YOU'LL NEED:	:
•POWER DRILL	
·I/4" MASONRY BIT	
PHILIPS HEAD SCREWDRIVER	
•HAMMER	
•LEVEL	

	(B)
(A)	999 <sup>999</sup>
Ø	<b>(c)</b>



IN	CLUDED IN THE KIT:		
Α	SCREWS ···	D NUTS	
В	THREADED NYLON PINS	E FRAME	
С	ANCHORS	F LOUVER	



# STEP 1.

## FRAME INSTALLATION

BALANCE frame (E) centered over crawlspace opening. With frame (E) in place, drill top center hole.

INSERT anchor (C) into hole in wall.

SECURE top center screw (A).

LEVEL frame (E). With frame (E) held in place, drill remaining holes.

INSERT remaining anchors (C) into wall.

SECURE all screws (A).

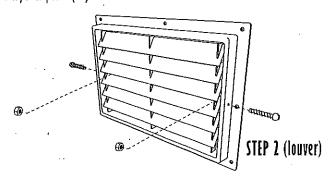
# STEP 1

# STEP 2.

# LOUVER INSTALLATION

PLACE louver (F) inside the frame (E).  $\sqrt{}$  SECURE on sides with threaded nylon pins (B)

and nuts (D).



## Certification of Engineered Flood Openings

In accordance with NFIP, FEMA TB 1-08, and ASCE/SEI 24-05

I hereby certify that the Crawl Space Door Systems flood vents 816CS, 1220CS, 1232CS, 1616CS, 1624CS, 1632CS, 2032CS, 2424CS, and 2436CS are designed in accordance with the requirements of the NFIP "Flood Insurance Manual" (2011) to provide automatic equalization of hydrostatic flood forces by allowing for the entry and exit of floodwaters, when properly installed and sized as set forth below. This certification follows the design requirements and specifications established in FEMA Technical Bulletin 1-08, "Openings in Foundation Walls and Walls of Enclosures Below Elevated Buildings in Special Flood Hazard Areas", and the ASCE Standard for "Flood Resistant Design and Construction" (ASCE/SEI 24-05).

#### **Design Characteristics**

Section 2.6.2.2 of ASCE 24 provides an equation to determine the required  $\underline{\text{net area}}$  of engineered openings  $(A_o)$  for a given  $\underline{\text{enclosed}}$   $\underline{\text{area}}$   $(A_e)$ . This equation is based on the hydraulic formula for the flow rate across sharp edged orifices. I have utilized this equation to calculate 1) the respected flow rate through the individual openings between louvers; 2) the flow rate through the main frame opening in case the louver is blown out during a flood event; and 3) the flow rate of water flowing through louver blades following hydraulic short tube theory. The ultimate maximum total enclosed area  $(A_e)$  that can be serviced by a single vent has then been determined by utilizing the lowest flow rate of the three assessed scenarios for each vent and is listed in Table 1.

These values are based on the following assumptions:

- In absence of reliable data, the rates of rise and fall have been assumed with 5 feet/hour;
- The (maximum) difference between the exterior and interior floodwater levels has been assumed with 1 foot during base flood conditions;
- A factor of safety of 5 has been assumed, which is consistent with design practices related to protection of life and property;
- The net area of openings (A<sub>o</sub>) as provided by the manufacturer.

#### **Installation Requirements and Limitations**

This certification will be voided if the following installation requirements and limitations are not enforced:

- There shall be a minimum of two openings on different sides of each enclosed area;
- The bottom of each required opening shall be no more than 1ft above the adjacent ground level;
- given <u>net area</u> of engineered openings ( $A_o$ )

HxW

[in]

8 x 16

12 x 20

12 x 32

16 x 16

16 x 24

16 x 32

20 x 32

24 x 24

24 x 36

Table 1 Maximal total enclosed area (Ae) that can be

served by each individual model based on the

Model

816CS

1220CS

1232CS

1616CS

1624CS

1632CS

2032CS

2424CS

2436CS

- No temporary (e.g. during cold weather) or permanent solid cover may be placed into or over the flood vent that would block the automatic entry or exit of floodwaters at any time;
- Where analysis indicates rates of rise and fall greater than 5 ft/hr, the total enclosed area as given in Table 1 shall be reduced accordingly to account for the higher rates of rise and fall.

## Identification of the Building and Installed Flood Vents

The flood vent models marked in Table 1\*) are being installed at the following building:

Building Address

#### Certifying Design Professional

Name Christopher Mark Loney

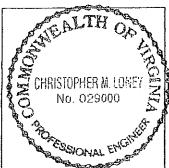
Title Mechanical Engineer

Address 1675 Meredith Road, Virginia Beach, VA 23455

Type of License Professional Engineer

License # 0402029000 Signature

Issuing State Virginia



Ver. 2..

 $[ft^2]$ 

205

500

645

395

670

835

1240

1230

1765

[in']

105

235

305

180

310

405

630

570

850